

**STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE FOR DISPOSING
TIGER/ LEOPARD CARCASS/BODY PARTS**



MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

NATIONAL TIGER CONSERVATION AUTHORITY

**STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE FOR DISPOSING THE TIGER/ LEOPARD
CARCASS/BODY PARTS**

1. **Title :** Standard Operating Procedure for disposing the tiger/ leopard carcass/ body parts.
2. **Subject:** Tiger death/seizure of body parts
3. **Reference:** Advisories of the Ministry of Environment & Forests/ Project Tiger/ NTCA on the subject (Advisory No: 1-60/89-WL I dated 04-11-1994 from the Addl. IGF (wildlife) Ministry of Environment and Forests)
4. **Purpose:** To ensure that the carcass/ body parts of tiger/ leopard are disposed of in a transparent manner to prevent any pilferage for illegal market.
5. **Short summary:** This Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) provides the basic, minimum steps which are required to be taken at the field level (tiger reserve or elsewhere) for disposing of tiger/leopard carcass/ body parts where carcass is available or the body parts have been seized.
6. **Scope :** The SOP applies to all forest field formations including tiger reserves besides other areas where the incident has occurred.
7. **Responsibilities:** The Field Director would be responsible in the case of a tiger reserve. For a protected area (National Park / Wildlife Sanctuary), the concerned protected area manager would be responsible. In the case of other areas (revenue land/conservation reserve/community reserve/village/township) the Wildlife Warden, as per the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972, or Divisional Forest Officer/ Deputy Conservator of Forests (under whose jurisdiction the area falls), would be responsible. The overall responsibility at the State level would rest with the Chief Wildlife Warden of the concerned State.
8. **Detailed instructions for the procedure to be followed for disposing of the tiger/ leopard carcass/ body part(s) where body part(s) / carcass is available**
 - (i) **At Scene of crime (SoC) / incident: when carcass or parts available:**
 - Follow the SOP issued by the NTCA on dealing with the tiger mortality/ seizure of body parts.
 - Dispose of the carcass by incineration in the presence of the Field Director or an officer not below the rank of the Conservator of Forests besides the Post Mortem (PM) Team having representation from the civil society institution
 - While incinerating the carcass, the sequence must be photographed and video recorded.
 - Before leaving the site, ensure that the whole carcass including bones are fully burnt.
 - After ensuring the complete incineration of the carcass, prepare a 'Panchnama (Memo) on disposal of the carcass, duly signed by the PM Team and officer incharge, and send a final report (Annexure-I) to the CWLW under intimation to the NTCA with supporting photographs/ documents.

(ii) In case of seizure of body parts (Skin – dry or fresh/ bones/meat or other body parts):

- Follow the SOP issued by the NTCA on dealing with the tiger mortality/ seizure of body parts.
- In case of seizures of body parts, the same may be required as evidence for prosecution in the courts of law and hence in such situations do not dispose the same till the orders of the concerned court for such disposal are obtained.
- Once orders have been obtained by the competent authority, dispose of the body part (s) by incineration in the presence of the Field Director or an officer not below the rank of the Conservator of Forests besides the Team (same as prescribed for the Post Mortem) having representation from a civil society institution
- While incinerating the body parts, the sequence must be photographed and video recorded.
- Before leaving the site, ensure that the whole/ all body parts are fully burnt.
- After ensuring the complete incineration of the body part (s), prepare a 'Panchnama' (Memo) on disposal of the body part (s), duly signed by the said Team and officer incharge, and send a final report (Annexure-I) to the CWLW under intimation to the NTCA with supporting photographs/ documents.

(iii) In cases of seized stock of wildlife trophies obtained during seizure/ confiscation:

- All seized stock of wildlife trophies, where no case is pending in a Court of law, should be destroyed through incineration in the presence of the Field Director or an officer not below the rank of the Conservator of Forests besides a team (same as prescribed for the post mortem) having representation from a civil society institution.
- While incinerating the body parts, the sequence must be photographed and video recorded.
- Before leaving the site, ensure that the whole/ all body parts are fully burnt.
- After ensuring the complete incineration of the body part (s), prepare a 'Panchnama' (Memo) on disposal of the body part (s), duly signed by the said Team and officer incharge, and send a final report (Annexure-I) to the CWLW under intimation to the NTCA with supporting photographs/ documents.
- The provisions of the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972 must be followed before destroying such stock.

FINAL REPORT

To be submitted for disposal of each case of tiger/ leopard carcass/ body part (s)/ trophy

1	Name of Office	
2	Locational details of the mortality: description, GPS, Compartment /Block/Range /Sub-Division/ Forest Division/ Tiger Reserve or place/ time	
3	Date of Mortality/ carcass report	
4	In case of seizure of body parts details indicating the status of carcass or seized material	
5	Details of the person (staff/ Others) who reported the incident first: name/address/ contact details/ telephone numbers/e-mail	
6	For carcass: Date, time and Place of Post Mortem (PM)	
7	Details of PM Team (names/designation/ address/ contact)	
8	Details of the missing body parts, if any	
9	Cause of death as ascertained after the PM	
11	Colour photographs of the carcass/ body part (s)- (close ups, indicating injury, if any); details of comparison with camera trap photo data base	
12	Cause of death: Natural/ Poaching	
13	In case of poaching/ seizure of body parts: i. further action taken/ proposed: ii. attach colour photographs of the seized body part/s iii. attach certification regarding species identity (for bone pieces/ meat/ other body parts which are not physically	

	identifiable) iv. action taken with respect to offenders/ suspects (if arrested) v. status of Case/ complaint: number, date of filing the complaint, Sections of law, name of Court where filed	
14	Panchnama/memo of disposal of carcass/ body part (s)	Enclosed/ not-enclosed
15	Remarks if any	
16	Signature of the Officer In-charge with name, designation, date and stamp	

(SOP prepared with inputs from Field Officers of Tiger Reserves)
